University of Bahrain

College of Information Technology

Department of Computer Engineering

Final Test

ITCE 444: µP-Based Design

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Time: 120 minutes	ID #:	Section: 1

Comment on all your program lines

Q	Max Points	Distribution	Points Scored
1	30	30	
2	30	8+22	
3	40	40	
Grade out of 100			

Show your WORK

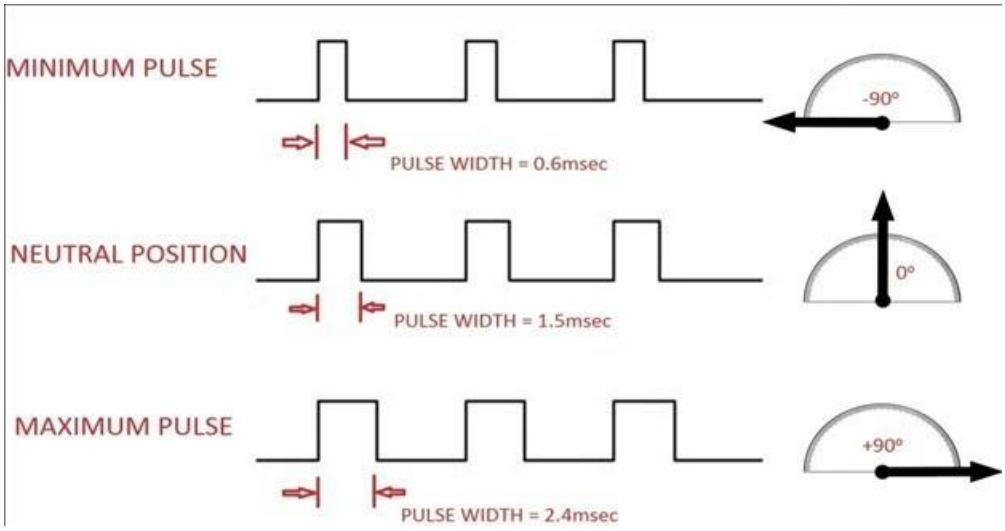
Q1. Trace the execution of the following procedure:

a) What will be the returned values of BBB and AAA.
b) How long will it take to execute ? Clock = 8 MHz.

```
BBB     EQU     0x10
AAA     EQU     0x20
N       EQU     30
P       EQU     4
        CLRF    AAA
        MOVLW   N
        MOVWF   BBB
        MOVLW   P
NEXT:   INCF    AAA,F
        SUBWF   BBB,F
        BC      NEXT
        DECF    AAA,F
        ADDWF   BBB,F
        RETURN
```

Q2.

a) Assume a servo motor has the following timing diagram at 50 Hz pwm signal.
What pulse width will rotate the motor to North-East (+45 degrees)?
What pulse width will rotate the motor to North-West (-45 degrees)?



b) Using Timer 0, write an assembly program to keep the servo motor at **neutral** position.

Q3. Design a temperature control system to keep the temperature below 23 degree Celsius. Whenever the temperature exceeds 30 then switch ON an alarm. Assume 5 kW air conditioners and 100 W alarm. Use LM35 sensor, and **only** channel 0 of the ADC at $V_{REF} = 2$ V. **Show clearly all hardware interfacing circuits with specifications**.

TMR0ON	T08BIT	T0CS	T0SE	PSA	T0PS2	T0PS1	T0PS0

TMR0ON D7 Timer0 ON and OFF control bit
1 = Enable (start) Timer0
0 = Stop Timer0

T08BIT D6 Timer0 8-bit/16-bit selector bit
1 = Timer0 is configured as an 8-bit timer/counter.
0 = Timer0 is configured as a 16-bit timer/counter.

T0CS D5 Timer0 clock source select bit
1 = External clock from RA4/T0CKI pin
0 = Internal clock (Fosc/4 from XTAL oscillator)

T0SE D4 Timer0 source edge select bit
1 = Increment on H-to-L transition on T0CKI pin
0 = Increment on L-to-H transition on T0CKI pin

PSA D3 Timer0 prescaler assignment bit
1 = Timer0 clock input bypasses prescaler.
0 = Timer0 clock input comes from prescaler output.

T0PS2:T0PS0 D2D1D0 Timer0 prescaler selector

0 0 0 = 1:2	Prescale value (Fosc / 4 / 2)
0 0 1 = 1:4	Prescale value (Fosc / 4 / 4)
0 1 0 = 1:8	Prescale value (Fosc / 4 / 8)
0 1 1 = 1:16	Prescale value (Fosc / 4 / 16)
1 0 0 = 1:32	Prescale value (Fosc / 4 / 32)
1 0 1 = 1:64	Prescale value (Fosc / 4 / 64)
1 1 0 = 1:128	Prescale value (Fosc / 4 / 128)
1 1 1 = 1:256	Prescale value (Fosc / 4 / 256)

Figure 9-2. T0CON (Timer0 Control) Register

					TMR0IF		

TMR0IF D2 Timer0 interrupt overflow flag bit

INTCON (Interrupt Control Register) has the TMR0IF Flag

ADCS1	ADCS0	CHS2	CHS1	CHS0	GO/DONE	--	ADON

ADCS2 (from ADCON1)	ADCS1	ADCS0	Conversion Clock Source
0	0	0	Fosc/2
0	0	1	Fosc/8
0	1	0	Fosc/32
0	1	1	Internal RC used for clock source
1	0	0	Fosc/4
1	0	1	Fosc/16
1	1	0	Fosc/64
1	1	1	Internal RC used for clock source

CHS2	CHS1	CHS0	CHANNEL SELECTION	
0	0	0	CHAN0 (AN0)	
0	0	1	CHAN1 (AN1)	
0	1	0	CHAN2 (AN2)	
0	1	1	CHAN3 (AN3)	
1	0	0	CHAN4 (AN4)	
1	0	1	CHAN5 (AN5)	not implemented on 28-pin PIC18
1	1	0	CHAN6 (AN6)	not implemented on 28-pin PIC18
1	1	1	CHAN7 (AN7)	not implemented on 28-pin PIC18

GO/DONE A/D conversion status bit.

1 = A/D conversion is in progress. This is used as start conversion, which means after the conversion is complete, it will go LOW to indicate the end-of-conversion.

0 = A/D conversion is complete and digital data is available in registers ADRESH and ADRESL.

ADON A/D on bit

0 = A/D part of the PIC18 is off and consumes no power. This is the default and we should leave it off for applications in which ADC is not used.

1 = A/D feature is powered up.

Figure 13-6. ADCON0 (A/D Control Register 0)

ADFM	ADCS2	--	--	PCFG3	PCFG2	PCFG1	PCFG0

ADFM A/D Result format select bit

1 = Right justified: The 10-bit result is in the ADRESL register and the lower 2 bits of ADRESH. That means the 6 most significant bits of the ADRESH register are all 0s.

0 = Left justified: The 10-bit result is in the ADRESL register and the upper 2 bits of ADRESL. That means the 6 least significant bits of the ADRESL register are all 0s.

ADCS2 A/D Clock Select bit 2. This bit along with the ADCS1 and ADCS0 bits of the ADCON0 register decide the conversion clock for the ADC. The default value for ADCS2 is 0, which means setting the ADCS0 and ADCS1 values of ADCON0 can give us clock conversion of Fosc/2, Fosc/8, and Fosc/32. See the ADCON0 register.

PCFGs: A/D Port Configuration Control bits:

PCFGs	AN7	AN6	AN5	AN4	AN3	AN2	AN1	AN0	Vref+	Vref-	C/R
0 0 0 0	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	Vdd	Vss	8/0
0 0 0 1	A	A	A	A	Vref+	A	A	A	AN3	Vss	7/1
0 0 1 0	D	D	D	A	A	A	A	A	Vdd	Vss	5/0
0 0 1 1	D	D	D	A	Vref+	A	A	A	AN3	Vss	4/1
0 1 0 0	D	D	D	D	A	D	A	A	Vdd	Vss	3/0
0 1 0 1	D	D	D	D	Vref+	D	A	A	AN3	Vss	2/1
01 1 x	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	-	-	0/0
1 0 0 0	A	A	A	A	Vref+	Vref–	A	A	AN3	AN2	6/2
1 0 0 1	D	D	A	A	A	A	A	A	Vdd	Vss	6/0
1 0 1 0	D	D	A	A	Vref+	A	A	A	AN3	Vss	5/1
1 0 1 1	D	D	A	A	Vref+	Vref–	A	A	AN3	AN2	4/2
1 1 0 0	D	D	D	A	Vref+	Vref–	A	A	AN3	AN2	3/2
1 1 0 1	D	D	D	D	Vref+	Vref–	A	A	AN3	AN2	2/2
1 1 1 0	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	A	Vdd	Vss	1/0
1 1 1 1	D	D	D	D	Vref+	Vref–	D	A	AN3	AN2	1 /2

A = Analog input, D = Digital I/O

C/R = # of analog input channels / # of pins used for A/D voltage reference

The default is option 0000, which gives us 8 channels of analog input and uses the Vdd of PIC18 as Vref.

Figure 13-7. ADCON1 (A/D Control Register 1)

TABLE 25-2: PIC18(L)F2X/4XK22 INSTRUCTION SET

Mnemonic, Operands		Description	Cycles	16-Bit Instruction Word MSb			LSb	Status Affected	Notes
BYTE-ORIENTED OPERATIONS									
ADDWF	f, d, a	Add WREG and f	1	0010	01da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
ADDWFC	f, d, a	Add WREG and CARRY bit to f	1	0010	00da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
ANDWF	f, d, a	AND WREG with f	1	0001	01da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1,2
CLRF	f, a	Clear f	1	0110	101a	ffff	ffff	Z	2
COMF	f, d, a	Complement f	1	0001	11da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1, 2
CPFSEQ	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip =	1 (2 or 3)	0110	001a	ffff	ffff	None	4
CPFSGT	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip >	1 (2 or 3)	0110	010a	ffff	ffff	None	4
CPFSLT	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip <	1 (2 or 3)	0110	000a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
DECF	f, d, a	Decrement f	1	0000	01da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2, 3, 4
DECFSZ	f, d, a	Decrement f, Skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0010	11da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2, 3, 4
DCFSNZ	f, d, a	Decrement f, Skip if Not 0	1 (2 or 3)	0100	11da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
INCF	f, d, a	Increment f	1	0010	10da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2, 3, 4
INCFSZ	f, d, a	Increment f, Skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0011	11da	ffff	ffff	None	4
INFSNZ	f, d, a	Increment f, Skip if Not 0	1 (2 or 3)	0100	10da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
IORWF	f, d, a	Inclusive OR WREG with f	1	0001	00da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1, 2
MOVF	f, d, a	Move f	1	0101	00da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1
MOVFF	f_s, f_d	Move f_s (source) to 1st word f_d (destination) 2nd word	2	1100 1111	ffff ffff	ffff ffff	ffff ffff	None	
MOVWF	f, a	Move WREG to f	1	0110	111a	ffff	ffff	None	
MULWF	f, a	Multiply WREG with f	1	0000	001a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
NEGF	f, a	Negate f	1	0110	110a	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
RLCF	f, d, a	Rotate Left f through Carry	1	0011	01da	ffff	ffff	C, Z, N	1, 2
RLNCF	f, d, a	Rotate Left f (No Carry)	1	0100	01da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	
RRCF	f, d, a	Rotate Right f through Carry	1	0011	00da	ffff	ffff	C, Z, N	
RRNCF	f, d, a	Rotate Right f (No Carry)	1	0100	00da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	
SETF	f, a	Set f	1	0110	100a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
SUBFWB	f, d, a	Subtract f from WREG with borrow	1	0101	01da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
SUBWF	f, d, a	Subtract WREG from f	1	0101	11da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
SUBWFB	f, d, a	Subtract WREG from f with borrow	1	0101	10da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
SWAPF	f, d, a	Swap nibbles in f	1	0011	10da	ffff	ffff	None	4
TSTFSZ	f, a	Test f, skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0110	011a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
XORWF	f, d, a	Exclusive OR WREG with f	1	0001	10da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	

TABLE 25-2: PIC18(L)F2X/4XK22 INSTRUCTION SET (CONTINUED)

Mnemonic, Operands		Description	Cycles	16-Bit Instruction Word MSb			LSb	Status Affected	Notes
BIT-ORIENTED OPERATIONS									
BCF	f, b, a	Bit Clear f	1	1001	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
BSF	f, b, a	Bit Set f	1	1000	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
BTFSC	f, b, a	Bit Test f, Skip if Clear	1 (2 or 3)	1011	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	3, 4
BTFSS	f, b, a	Bit Test f, Skip if Set	1 (2 or 3)	1010	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	3, 4
BTG	f, b, a	Bit Toggle f	1	0111	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2

CONTROL OPERATIONS									
BC	n	Branch if Carry	1 (2)	1110	0010	nnnn	nnnn	None	
BN	n	Branch if Negative	1 (2)	1110	0110	nnnn	nnnn	None	
BNC	n	Branch if Not Carry	1 (2)	1110	0011	nnnn	nnnn	None	
BNN	n	Branch if Not Negative	1 (2)	1110	0111	nnnn	nnnn	None	
BNOV	n	Branch if Not Overflow	1 (2)	1110	0101	nnnn	nnnn	None	
BNZ	n	Branch if Not Zero	1 (2)	1110	0001	nnnn	nnnn	None	
BOV	n	Branch if Overflow	1 (2)	1110	0100	nnnn	nnnn	None	
BRA	n	Branch Unconditionally	2	1101	0nnn	nnnn	nnnn	None	
BZ	n	Branch if Zero	1 (2)	1110	0000	nnnn	nnnn	None	
CALL	k, s	Call subroutine 1st word	2	1110	110s	kkkk	kkkk	None	
		2nd word		1111	kkkk	kkkk	kkkk		
CLRWDT	—	Clear Watchdog Timer	1	0000	0000	0000	0100	$\overline{TO}$, $\overline{PD}$	
DAW	—	Decimal Adjust WREG	1	0000	0000	0000	0111	C	
GOTO	k	Go to address 1st word	2	1110	1111	kkkk	kkkk	None	
		2nd word		1111	kkkk	kkkk	kkkk		
NOP	—	No Operation	1	0000	0000	0000	0000	None	
NOP	—	No Operation	1	1111	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	None	4
POP	—	Pop top of return stack (TOS)	1	0000	0000	0000	0110	None	
PUSH	—	Push top of return stack (TOS)	1	0000	0000	0000	0101	None	
RCALL	n	Relative Call	2	1101	1nnn	nnnn	nnnn	None	
RESET		Software device Reset	1	0000	0000	1111	1111	All	
RETFIE	s	Return from interrupt enable	2	0000	0000	0001	000s	GIE/GIEH, PEIE/GIEL	
RETLW	k	Return with literal in WREG	2	0000	1100	kkkk	kkkk	None	
RETURN	s	Return from Subroutine	2	0000	0000	0001	001s	None	
SLEEP	—	Go into Standby mode	1	0000	0000	0000	0011	$\overline{TO}$, $\overline{PD}$	

LITERAL OPERATIONS									
ADDLW	k	Add literal and WREG	1	0000	1111	kkkk	kkkk	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
ANDLW	k	AND literal with WREG	1	0000	1011	kkkk	kkkk	Z, N	
IORLW	k	Inclusive OR literal with WREG	1	0000	1001	kkkk	kkkk	Z, N	
LFSR	f, k	Move literal (12-bit) 2nd word	2	1110	1110	00ff	kkkk	None	
		to FSR(f) 1st word		1111	0000	kkkk	kkkk		
MOVLB	k	Move literal to BSR<3:0>	1	0000	0001	0000	kkkk	None	
MOVLW	k	Move literal to WREG	1	0000	1110	kkkk	kkkk	None	
MULLW	k	Multiply literal with WREG	1	0000	1101	kkkk	kkkk	None	
RETLW	k	Return with literal in WREG	2	0000	1100	kkkk	kkkk	None	
SUBLW	k	Subtract WREG from literal	1	0000	1000	kkkk	kkkk	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
XORLW	k	Exclusive OR literal with WREG	1	0000	1010	kkkk	kkkk	Z, N	
DATA MEMORY ↔ PROGRAM MEMORY OPERATIONS									
TBLRD*		Table Read	2	0000	0000	0000	1000	None	
TBLRD*+		Table Read with post-increment		0000	0000	0000	1001	None	
TBLRD*-		Table Read with post-decrement		0000	0000	0000	1010	None	
TBLRD+*		Table Read with pre-increment		0000	0000	0000	1011	None	
TBLWT*		Table Write	2	0000	0000	0000	1100	None	
TBLWT*+		Table Write with post-increment		0000	0000	0000	1101	None	
TBLWT*-		Table Write with post-decrement		0000	0000	0000	1110	None	
TBLWT+*		Table Write with pre-increment		0000	0000	0000	1111	None	

TABLE 5-1: SPECIAL FUNCTION REGISTER MAP FOR PIC18(L)F2X/4XK22 DEVICES

Address	Name	Address	Name	Address	Name	Address	Name	Address	Name
FFFh	TOSU	FD7h	TMR0H	FAFh	SPBRG1	F87h	—(2)	F5Fh	CCPR3H
FFEh	TOSH	FD6h	TMR0L	FAEh	RCREG1	F86h	—(2)	F5Eh	CCPR3L
FFDh	TOSL	FD5h	T0CON	FADh	TXREG1	F85h	—(2)	F5Dh	CCP3CON
FFCh	STKPTR	FD4h	—(2)	FACh	TXSTA1	F84h	PORTE	F5Ch	PWM3CON
FFBh	PCLATU	FD3h	OSCCON	FABh	RCSTA1	F83h	PORTD(3)	F5Bh	ECCP3AS
FFAh	PCLATH	FD2h	OSCCON2	FAAh	EEADRH(4)	F82h	PORTC	F5Ah	PSTR3CON
FF9h	PCL	FD1h	WDTCON	FA9h	EEADR	F81h	PORTB	F59h	CCPR4H
FF8h	TBLPTRU	FD0h	RCON	FA8h	EEDATA	F80h	PORTA	F58h	CCPR4L
FF7h	TBLPTRH	FCFh	TMR1H	FA7h	EECON2(1)	F7Fh	IPR5	F57h	CCP4CON
FF6h	TBLPTRL	FCEh	TMR1L	FA6h	EECON1	F7Eh	PIR5	F56h	CCPR5H
FF5h	TABLAT	FCDh	T1CON	FA5h	IPR3	F7Dh	PIE5	F55h	CCPR5L
FF4h	PRODH	FCCh	T1GCON	FA4h	PIR3	F7Ch	IPR4	F54h	CCP5CON
FF3h	PRODL	FCBh	SSP1CON3	FA3h	PIE3	F7Bh	PIR4	F53h	TMR4
FF2h	INTCON	FCAh	SSP1MSK	FA2h	IPR2	F7Ah	PIE4	F52h	PR4
FF1h	INTCON2	FC9h	SSP1BUF	FA1h	PIR2	F79h	CM1CON0	F51h	T4CON
FF0h	INTCON3	FC8h	SSP1ADD	FA0h	PIE2	F78h	CM2CON0	F50h	TMR5H
FEFh	INDF0(1)	FC7h	SSP1STAT	F9Fh	IPR1	F77h	CM2CON1	F4Fh	TMR5L
FEEh	POSTINC0(1)	FC6h	SSP1CON1	F9Eh	PIR1	F76h	SPBRGH2	F4Eh	T5CON
FEDh	POSTDEC0(1)	FC5h	SSP1CON2	F9Dh	PIE1	F75h	SPBRG2	F4Dh	T5GCON
FECh	PREINC0(1)	FC4h	ADRESH	F9Ch	HLVDCON	F74h	RCREG2	F4Ch	TMR6
FEBh	PLUSW0(1)	FC3h	ADRESL	F9Bh	OSCTUNE	F73h	TXREG2	F4Bh	PR6
FEAh	FSR0H	FC2h	ADCON0	F9Ah	—(2)	F72h	TXSTA2	F4Ah	T6CON
FE9h	FSR0L	FC1h	ADCON1	F99h	—(2)	F71h	RCSTA2	F49h	CCPTMRS0
FE8h	WREG	FC0h	ADCON2	F98h	—(2)	F70h	BAUDCON2	F48h	CCPTMRS1
FE7h	INDF1(1)	FBFh	CCPR1H	F97h	—(2)	F6Fh	SSP2BUF	F47h	SRCON0
FE6h	POSTINC1(1)	FBEh	CCPR1L	F96h	TRISE	F6Eh	SSP2ADD	F46h	SRCON1
FE5h	POSTDEC1(1)	FBDh	CCP1CON	F95h	TRISD(3)	F6Dh	SSP2STAT	F45h	CTMUCONH
FE4h	PREINC1(1)	FBCh	TMR2	F94h	TRISC	F6Ch	SSP2CON1	F44h	CTMUCONL
FE3h	PLUSW1(1)	FBBh	PR2	F93h	TRISB	F6Bh	SSP2CON2	F43h	CTMUICON
FE2h	FSR1H	FBAh	T2CON	F92h	TRISA	F6Ah	SSP2MSK	F42h	VREFCON0
FE1h	FSR1L	FB9h	PSTR1CON	F91h	—(2)	F69h	SSP2CON3	F41h	VREFCON1
FE0h	BSR	FB8h	BAUDCON1	F90h	—(2)	F68h	CCPR2H	F40h	VREFCON2
FDFh	INDF2(1)	FB7h	PWM1CON	F8Fh	—(2)	F67h	CCPR2L	F3Fh	PMD0
FDEh	POSTINC2(1)	FB6h	ECCP1AS	F8Eh	—(2)	F66h	CCP2CON	F3Eh	PMD1
FDDh	POSTDEC2(1)	FB5h	—(2)	F8Dh	LATE(3)	F65h	PWM2CON	F3Dh	PMD2
FDCh	PREINC2(1)	FB4h	T3GCON	F8Ch	LATD(3)	F64h	ECCP2AS	F3Ch	ANSELE
FDBh	PLUSW2(1)	FB3h	TMR3H	F8Bh	LATC	F63h	PSTR2CON	F3Bh	ANSELD
FDAh	FSR2H	FB2h	TMR3L	F8Ah	LATB	F62h	IOCB	F3Ah	ANSELC
FD9h	FSR2L	FB1h	T3CON	F89h	LATA	F61h	WPUB	F39h	ANSELB
FD8h	STATUS	FB0h	SPBRGH1	F88h	—(2)	F60h	SLRCON	F38h	ANSELA

Note 1: This is not a physical register.
2: Unimplemented registers are read as '0'.
3: PIC18(L)F4XK22 devices only.
4: PIC18(L)F26K22 and PIC18(L)F46K22 devices only.